

## Guía de Aprendizaje

Asignatura:	Inglés	Nivel:	3° Medio
Departamento	Inglés		
Unidad Programática:	1: Things used to be different	Guía N°	12

**NO IMPRIMIR ESTA GUÍA;** puedes resolver cada ítem en tu cuaderno.


Debes enviar fotos de tu cuaderno con tu respuesta de la **actividad final más la autoevaluación** al correo de tu profesor/a [carla.gonzalez@marygraham.cl](mailto:carla.gonzalez@marygraham.cl) o [Gonzalo.carrera@marygraham.cl](mailto:Gonzalo.carrera@marygraham.cl).

El plazo de entrega de tus respuestas es **una semana desde la publicación** en Masterclass.

En esta guía usarás los aprendizajes que has logrado durante este periodo. Mientras trabajas, ten presente que **es muy importante que mantengas tu trabajo en el cuaderno en orden y bien organizado. Escribe claramente la fecha en la que desarrollas la guía, indica su número y de cada actividad dentro de ella y usa colores para subrayar y destacar.**

Recuerda tener a mano un **diccionario traductor online para buscar significados y escribir en tu cuaderno un glosario de todas las palabras nuevas que encuentres en la guía.** <https://www.linguee.es/>

**Objetivo:** Demostrar comprensión de un texto que contenga las funciones de la unidad. Te tomará 2 horas terminar esta guía.



★ \_\_\_\_\_

Thanksgiving is a national holiday in the U.S. American people celebrate Thanksgiving on the fourth Thursday in November. Families usually spend the day together, and they prepare a traditional meal to say "thank you" for the good things in their lives.

★ \_\_\_\_\_


Today, many American people eat a traditional meal of turkey on Thanksgiving. Americans buy about 45 million turkeys for Thanksgiving! They usually eat it with potatoes, corn, beans, peas, and carrots. Then, for dessert, they have pumpkin or apple pie. According to tradition, these are the things that the settlers ate with the Native Americans at the first Thanksgiving meal.


★ \_\_\_\_\_

The Thanksgiving tradition began around 400 years ago with a small group of religious people called Puritans. The Puritans used to live in Britain, but they disagreed with the religion of the Church of England. They decided to leave and start a new life in a different place. In September 1620, a group of them sailed to America on a ship called the *Mayflower*, and they settled on the coast of what is now Massachusetts. Their first months in America were very difficult. They didn't have much food, and a lot of people were sick. By the end of the winter, 46 people had died – about half of the small population. In the spring, some friendly Native Americans helped the settlers to plant corn and other vegetables. They also showed them how to hunt wild animals. As a result, they had a lot of food when fall arrived and their leader, William Bradford, decided to have a "thanksgiving" feast. They invited the Native Americans to the feast to thank them for all they had done.

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Because Thanksgiving is on a Thursday, it is usually the start of a four-day holiday. A lot of towns and cities organize events to celebrate. There are big football games in Detroit and Dallas, and there's a very famous parade in New York with live music, colorful clothes, and huge balloons. More than 44 million people watch the parade on television every year.





## Culture focus

Turkeys are native North American birds. Today, the Thanksgiving turkey is a famous American icon.



The national bird of the U.S. is the bald eagle.



**Activity 1:** Read the *"Thanksgiving"* article. Complete the gaps in the article (A-D) with the headings below. There is one heading you do not need. Lee el artículo *"Thanksgiving"*. Completa los espacios (A-D) con los titulares a continuación. Uno de ellos no lo usarás.

Celebrations Food History Introduction Special clothes

**Activity 2:** Find these words in the text. Then, find out their meaning. Will you add them to your glossary? Encuentra las palabras en el texto. Luego, busca sus significados. ¿Las vas a agregar a tu glosario?

settle: .....

corn: .....

corn: .....

pie: .....

feast: .....

**FINAL ACTIVITY:** Read the article again. Answer the questions. Vuelve a leer el artículo y contesta las preguntas. Observa el ejemplo.

When do American people celebrate Thanksgiving?

**They celebrate it on the fourth Thursday in November.**

- 1 Where did the Puritans use to live?
- 2 Why were their first months in America very difficult?
- 3 How did Native Americans help the settlers?
- 4 Why did the Puritans invite the Native Americans to a feast?
- 5 What do American people traditionally eat at Thanksgiving today?
- 6 How long is the Thanksgiving holiday today?
- 7 How many people see the New York parade?

### AUTOEVALUACIÓN

Luego de haber desarrollado la guía marca con una X cómo percibes que están tus avances, conocimientos y aprendizajes en la asignatura.

Deberías...	Aun no lo logro	Más o menos	Lo logré
1 Leer comprensivamente artículo sobre "Acción de gracias" y ubicar títulos en sus respectivos párrafos.			
2 Crear un glosario de la guía en el cuaderno con las palabras que no conocías y llamaron tu atención.			
3 Contestar preguntas de comprensión abiertas sobre el artículo.			
4 Seguir cuidadosamente cada instrucción dentro de la guía.			
5 Entregar mis respuestas de la guía dentro del plazo debido.			